THE USE OF PODCASTS AS A TOOL FOR ENHANCING LISTENING AND SPEAKING SKILLS IN ENGLISH LANGUAGE EDUCATION AT SEVENTH GRADES OF SMP XAVERIUS MARIA PALEMBANG



THESIS

Submitted to the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)

By:

LUDOVICUS KRISTA WINATA 2020710003

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION UNIVERSITY
OF INDO GLOBAL MANDIRI 2024

APPROVAL PAGE

The Use of Podcasts as a Tool for Enhancing Listening and Speaking Skills in English Language Education at Seventh Grades of SMP Xaverius Maria Palembang

THESIS

 $\mathbf{B}\mathbf{y}$

Ludovicus Krista Winata (2020710003)

English Education Study Program Faculty of Teacher Training and Education University of Indo Global Mandiri Palembang 2024

Approved on August 22nd, 2024

Advisor 1

Dio Resta Permana, M. Pd

NIDN. 0223109303

Advisor II

Nike Angraini, M.Pd

NIDN.0221019101

Certified by,

FAKULTAS KIP

The Head of English Education

Study Program

Dio Resta Permana, M. Pd

NIDN. 0223109303

The Dean Faculty of Teacher

Training and Education

Dr. Doris Febriyanti, S.IP., M. Si

NIDN,0222028203

This is to certify that the thesis of Ludovicus Krista Winata has been approved by the board of examiners of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Indo Global Mandiri University on August 22nd, 2024, as the requirement for Undergraduate Degree in English Education

BOARD OF EXAMINER

Head of Examiner: Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd

1st Examiner: Nike Angraini, M.Pd

2nd Examiner: Dita Rizki Anggraini, M.Pd

Acknowledged by,

The Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

FAKULTAS KIP

Dr. Doris Febriyanti, S.IP., M. Si NIDN.0222028203

REVISION SHEET

The Tittle of Thesis: The Use of Podcasts as a Tool for Enhancing Listening and Speaking Skills in English Language Education at Seventh Grades of SMP Xaverius Maria Palembang

Name

: Ludovicus Krista Winata

Student Number

: 2020710003

Study Program

: English Education

Date of test

.

Approved by the Examination Commite

Dio Resta Permana, M. Pd (Head of Examiner)

> Nike Angraini, M.Pd (1st Examiner)

Dita Rizki Anggraini, M.Pd (2nd Examiner) Signature/ Date

Certified by,

The Head of English Education

Study Program

The Dean Faculty of Teacher
Training and Education

Dr. Doris Febri

FAKULTAS KIR

Dr. Doris Febriyanti, S.IP., M. Si

NIDN.0222028203

Dio Resta Permana, M. Pd

NIDN. 0223109303

STATEMENT PAGE

I hereby,

Name :Ludovicus Krista Winata

Place and Date of Birth : Gumawang, May 05th, 2000

Study Program : English Education

Student Number : 2020710003

State that:

- All the data, information, interpretations, and conclusions presented in this
 thesis, except for those explicitly credited to other sources, are the outcomes
 of my own observations, processes, and thoughts, conducted under the
 guidance of my advisors
- I affirm that this thesis is original and has not been submitted for any other academic degree at Indo Global Mandiri University or any other institutions.

This statement is made in good faith, and if any evidence of fabrication or falsification is discovered in the future, I am willing to accept the academic penalty, including the revocation of the Sarjana degree awarded to me based on this thesis.

Palembang, August 22nd, 2024

The Researcher

Ludovicus Krista Winata

NPM. 2020710003

ACKNOLEDGEMENT

This thesis is written as a requirement for obtaining a Bachelor's Degree (S-1) in English language education, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Indo Global Mandiri University. I am deeply grateful to Jesus Christ for His blessings, which allowed me to complete this thesis.

I would like to express my sincere gratitude to my two advisors, Bapak Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd and Ibu Nike Angraini, M.Pd, for their patience, guidance, and support throughout the process of writing this thesis. I am also thankful to Dr. Doris Febriyanti, S.IP., M.Si as Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, and Bapak Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd, Head of English Language Education study program, for their assistance and the support they have provided.

Furthermore, I would like to thank all the lecturers at English Language Study Program who have taught me and shared their knowledge during my years of study at Indo Global Mandiri University. I am also grateful to the administrative staff who have assisted me in various ways.

Lastly, I would like to extend my heartfelt thanks to my parents, My Beloved Father, Mikail Warsono and My Ultimate Love Mom, Ludovica Kristiwinarti, Romo Antonius Joko and the Parish Community, for their endless support and encouragement. I also appreciate the help and companionship of my friends and everyone who supported me during my studies.

Palembang, August 21st, 2024

Loodoura unala

Ludovicus Krista Winata

-Never say Never

The world is full of surprises and possibilities we haven't discovered yet

ABSTRACT

English proficiency, especially in listening and speaking skills, is essential for global communication, career opportunities, and academic success. This study investigates the effectiveness of using podcasts to enhance these skills among seventh-grade students at SMP Xaverius Maria. The study involved 62 students, divided into an experimental group and a control group, each consisting of 31 students. The experimental group received podcast-based instruction, while the control group followed the standard curriculum. Pre-test and post-test assessments measured improvements in listening and speaking skills. Data analysis included average scores, n-gain calculations, and inter-rater reliability tests, conducted using SPSS. The experimental group showed significant improvements in both listening and speaking skills. The average post-test score for listening comprehension in the experimental group was 81.58, compared to a pre-test average of 66.61, reflecting a mean difference of 14.97. The t-value of -10.25 (p < 0.001) indicates a significant increase in listening skills. These findings suggest that podcasts are an effective tool for language learning, offering engaging and authentic listening experiences that enhance overall skill development. The significant improvement in the experimental group's performance underscores the potential of integrating podcasts into English language education. Podcasts can significantly enhance listening and speaking skills in language education. Further research is recommended to explore the long-term impact and applicability of podcasts across different educational settings.

Keywords: Podcast, listening skills, speaking skills, English, language education

TABLE OF CONTENT

APPRO	VAL PAGE	ii
BOARI	O OF EXAMINER	iii
REVIS	ION SHEET	iv
STATE	MENT PAGE	v
ACKN(OLEDGEMENT	vi
ABSTR	ACT	. vii
TABLE	OF CONTENT	viii
	Гable	
List of A	Appendix	. xii
CHAPT	TER I	1
INTRO	DUCTION	
1.1	Background of Research	1
1.2	Research Questions	6
1.3	The Objective of Study	
1.4	The Significance of Study	7
CHAPT	TER II	8
LITER	ATURE REVIEW	8
2.1	Theoretical Framework	8
2.1.1	Constructivist Learning Theory	8
2.1.2	Audiolingual Learning (AL)	9
2.1.3	Cone of Experience Concept	10
2.2	Instructional Media	11
2.2.1	Instructional Media in Language Learning	13
2.3	Podcast	15
2.3.1	The use of Podcast as Learning Media	17
2.4	Listening and Speaking	20
2.4.1	Factors that Influence the Development of Listening and Speaking.	
2.5	Speaking Indicators	24
2.6	Listening Indicators	25
2.7	Teaching Listening and Speaking	25

	2.8	Previous Study	31
	2.9	Hypotheses	32
(СНАРТ	TER III	34
F	RESEA	RCH METHODOLOGY	34
	3.1	Research Design	34
	3.2	Research Procedures	35
	3.3	Teaching Procedures	37
	3.4	Teaching and Learning Material	38
	3.5	Research Variables and Operational Definition	39
	3.6	Population and Sample	41
	3.7	Sample	41
	3.8	Research Instrument	42
	3.9	Validity of Instrument	43
	3.10	Reliability of Instrument	44
	2. R	eliability Speaking instrument	45
	3.11	Data Collection Technique	48
	3.12	Data Analysis Technique	49
(СНАРТ	TER IV	50
F	INDIN	NGS AND INTEPRETATION	50
	4.1	The Result of Normality and Homogeneity Test	50
	4.2	The findings of the Research	52
	4.2.1	Descriptive test analyses of Listening test result	52
	Descr	riptive analyses of Listening Test Result in Experimental Group	52
	4.2.2	Descriptive test analyses of Listening test result	55
		riptive analyses Pre-test and Post-test of Listening Test Result in Cont	
	-)	
	4.2.3	Descriptive test analyses of Speaking test	
		riptive analyses of Speaking Test Result in Experimental Group	
	4.2.4	Descriptive analyses of Speaking Test Result in Experimental Gro	_
	4.3	Statistical Analyses of Listening Test Results	
	4.4	Paired sample t-test	
	4.5	Independent Sample t -Test	
	4.6	Hypotheses Testing	
	4.7	The Interpretation of Research	67

CHAPTER V7		
CONCI	LUSION AND SUGGESTION	70
5.1	Conclusion	70
5.2	Suggestion	71
Bibliography73		

List of Table

Table 3. 1 Design of research	34
Table 3. 2: Teaching Learning Material	38
Table 3. 3 Population of VII Class Students	41
Table 3. 4 Research Samples	41
Table 3. 5 The Result of Instrument Reliability	44
Table 3. 6 The Result of Instrument Reliability	45
Table 3. 7 Result of Reliability Pearson Test	46
Table 3. 8 Scoring Criteria	48
Table 4 1 The Results of Normality and Homogeneity Test	50
Table 4 2 The Results of Normality and Homogeneity Test	
Table 4 3 The students' Pre-test and Post-test Listening in Experimental Group	
Table 4 4 Pre-test Listening Scores Analyses in Experimental Group	54
Table 4 5 Post-test Listening Scores Analyses in Experimental Group	54
Table 4 6 The students' Pre-test and Post-test Listening in Control Group	55
Table 4 7 Pre-test Listening Scores Analyses in Control Group	56
Table 4 8 Post-test Listening Scores Analyses in Control Group	56
Table 4 9 The students' Pre-test and Post-test Speaking in Experimental Group	57
Table 4 10 Pre-test Speaking Scores Analyses in Experimental Group	58
Table 4 11 Post-test Speaking Scores Analyses in Experimental Group	59
Table 4 12 The students' Pre-test and Post-test Speaking in Control Group	60
Table 4 13 Pre-test Speaking Scores Analyses in Control Group	61
Table 4 14 Post-test Speaking Scores Analyses in Control Group	61
Table 4 15 The Result of Paired Sample Test Listening	63
Table 4 16 The Result of Paired Sample Test Speaking	64
Table 4 17 Independent Sample t -Test LCA	65
Table 4 18 Independent Sample t -Test SA	66

List of Appendix

Appendix 1: Lesson	80
Appendix 2 Score of control class	91
Appendix 3 Score of Experimental Class	95
Appendix 4 Result of data analysis	
Appendix 5 Validity of test	
Appendix 6 Reliability of test	
Appendix 7 Kartu bimbingan skripsi	
Appendix 8 Permission letter for research and data collection	
Appendix 9 Syllabus	
Appendix 10 Lesson plans	
Appendix 11: Documentations of research activity	