THE IMPLEMENTATION OF TWO STAY TWO STRAY (TSTS) LEARNING MODEL IN READING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT TO IMPROVE READING ACHIEVEMENT



A THESIS

Submitted to the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd)

By:

Sarah Mardatillah

2020710043

ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM

FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION

UNIVERSITY OF INDO GLOBAL MANDIRI PALEMBANG

2023

APPROVAL PAGE

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF TWO STAY TWO STRAY (TSTS) LEARNING MODEL IN READING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT TO IMPROVE READING ACHIEVEMENT

THESIS

By:

Sarah Mardatillah

2020710043

English Education Study Program
Faculty of Teacher and Education
University of Indo Global Mandiri Palembang
2024

Approved on November 27th, 2024

Advisor I

Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223109303

Advisor II

Dita Rizki Anggraini, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223089501

Certified by:

FAKULTAS KIP

The Head English Education

Study Program

Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223109303

The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher

Training and Education

Dr. Doris Febriyanti, SIP., M.Si.

NIDN. 0222028203

This is to certify that the thesis of Sarah Mardatillah has been approved by the board of examiners of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Indo Global Mandiri University on November 27th, 2024 as the requirement for an Undergraduate Degree in English Education.

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Head of Examiner

: Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

(Hem)

1st Examiner

: Dita Rizki Anggraini, M.Pd.

D-JK

2st Examiner

: Nike Angraini, M.Pd.

Acknowledged by:

The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

FAKULTAS KIP

Dr. Doris Febriyanti, SIP., M.Si.

NIDN. 0222028203

REVISION SHEET

The Title of Thesis

: The Implementation of Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS)

Learning Model in Reading Descriptive Text to Improve

Reading Achievement

Name

: Sarah Mardatillah

Student Number

: 2020710043

Study Program

: English Education Study Program

Date of Test

: 13-08-2024

Approved by the Education Committee

<u>Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.</u> (Head of Examiner)

<u>Dita Rizki Anggraini, M.Pd.</u> (1st Examiner)

Nike Angraini, M.Pd. (2st Examiner)

Signature/Date

28/24

28/24

Certified by:

The Head English Education

Study Program

Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223109303

The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher

Training and Education

Dr. Doris Febriyanti, SIP., M.Si.

NIDN. 0222028203

STATEMENT PAGE

I here by,

Name : Sarah Mardatillah

Place and Date of Birth : Palembang, March 28th 1999

Study Program : English Education Study Program

Student Number : 2020710043

State that:

All the data, information, interpretations, and conclusion presented in this
thesis, expect for those indicated by the sources are the results of my
observations, process, and thought with the guidance of my advisors.

 The thesis that the writer wrote is original and has never been handed in another academic degree, neither at Indo Global Mandiri University nor other Universities.

This statement is made truthfully, and if one day there is evidence of forgery in the above statement, the writer is willing to accept the academic sanction of the cancellation of my Sarjana degree that the writer has received through this thesis.

Palembang, November 27th 2024

The researcher

Sarah Mardatillah

MOTTO AND DEDICATION

MOTO

"Getting a bad grade isn't the end of the world"

DEDICATION

This thesis I dedicate to

My beloved self, my family, and everyone who cannot be mentioned one by one.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

I would like to express my thanks to Allah SWT for his grace and mercy. Thanks to the strength and patience he gave me, I was able to complete my thesis entitled "The Implementation of Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS) Learning Model in Reading Descriptive Text to Improve Reading Achievement". This thesis was submitted as one of the requirements to obtain a Bachelor of Education degree in the English Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Indo Global Mandiri University.

I conveyed my gratitude and appreciation to those individuals and institutions who assisted and supported me in finishing my thesis. I'd like to offer my heartfelt appreciation and respect to the following parties:

- 1. Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd., head of the English Education Study Program and the first supervisor who patiently and kindly led me in completing my thesis
- Nike Angraini, M.Pd., served as the second supervisor and offered aid, direction, encouragement, and understanding throughout the thesis completion process.
- 3. Dr. Doris Febriyanti, S.IP., M.Si., dean of the Faculty of Teacher Training and Education.
- 4. I also conveyed my heartfelt gratitude and admiration to all English instructors who educated and widened my views while I was studying at this university.
- 5. For my loving parents who had departed away. I hoped they were proud of their daughters battle and content there.
- 6. I would also like to thank my older sister who has given me encouragement and enthusiasm while completing my thesis.
- 7. For my special people: Kevin Ardiansyah, Amelia Rizky Salsabila, Serlly Permata Sari, Sumesdia Limbong, and Shintya Putri. Thank you for providing a space for me to vent my frustrations while working on my thesis.
- 8. I also thanked all my friends in English Education 2020 who had helped and inspired me.
- 9. I expressed my gratitude to Mrs. Nurhayati Zulaiha, S.Pd. as an english education teacher at Madrasah Tsanawiyah Aulia Cendikia Palembang.

10. I would also like to thank the teachers of Almeer Kindergarten for their support and cooperation during my guidance.

11. Last but no least, t thanked myself. Sarah Mardatillah, for having been able to fight and survive until now.

Finally, I saw that this thesis still had several flaws. As a result, constructive criticism and suggestions for development were eagerly anticipated. I thought that this thesis would be useful for readers who wished to pursue more study.

Palembang, November 27th 2024 The researcher,

Sarah Mardatillah

ABSTRACT

THE IMPLEMENTATION OF TWO STAY TWO STRAY (TSTS) LEARNING MODEL IN READING DESCRIPTIVE TEXT TO IMPROVE READING ACHIEVEMENT

SARAH MARDATILLAH 2020710043

One of the obstacles to the learning process was the lack of interest in reading in students, especially in English texts. The design used in this study is Pre-Experimental with a sample of VIII.A consisting of 40 students. This study used pretest and post-test to collect data, which were analyzed using paired sample t-test with the help of SPSS version 23. Based on the results of this study, (1) there was a significant increase in students' reading comprehension achievement, (2) students gave a positive perception of the use of the Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS) method on reading comprehension skills of descriptive text in the learning process. In conclusion, the use of the Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS) method on reading comprehension skills of descriptive text can improve reading comprehension achievement of students in class VIII.

Key words: Reading Comprehension Achievement, Descriptive Text, TSTS Methods.

TABLE OF CONTENT

	Pa	
COVER PAGE	•••••	i
APPROVAL PAGE	•••••	iii
BOARD OF EXAMINER	•••••	iv
REVISION SHEET	•••••	v
STATEMENT PAGE	•••••	vi
DEDICATION AND MOTTO	•••••	vii
ACKNOWLEGEMENT	•••••	viii
ABSTRACT	•••••	ix
TABLE OF CONTENT	•••••	X
LIST OF FIGURES	•••••	xi
LIST OF TABLE	•••••	xii
LIST OF APPENDICES	•••••	xiii
CHAPTER 1. INTRODUCTION		
1.1 Background of the research		1
1.2 Problems of the research		3
1.3 Significance of the research		4
CHAPTER II. LITERATURE REVIEW		
2.1 Reading		5
2.1.1 Definition of Reading Comprehension		5
2.1.2 Purpose of Reading		6
2.1.3 Kinds of Reading		7
2.1.4 Aspects of Reading		9
2.1.5 Reading Strategies		11
2.2 Descriptive Text		12
2.2.1 Definition of Descriptive Text		12
2.2.2 The Purpose of Descriptive Text		13
2.2.3 The Characteristics of Descriptive Text		13
2.2.4 Generic Structure of Descriptive Text		13
2.3 Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS)		14
2.3.1 Definition of Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS)		14

2.3.2 The Advantages of Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS)	14
2.4 Previous Related Research	15
2.5 Hypothesis of the Research	16
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	
3.1 Research Design	17
3.2 Subject of The Research	18
3.2.1 Population.	18
3.2.2 Sample	. 18
3.3 Research Variables	. 19
3.4 Teaching and Learning Materials	20
3.5 The Procedure of Applying Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS)	20
3.5.1 Teaching Descriptive Text Using Two Stay Two Stray (TSTS)	21
3.6 Validity	. 22
3.7 Reliability	23
3.8 Technique of Collecting Data	24
3.8.1 Test	24
3.8.2 Questionnaire	25
3.9 Technique of Analyzing The Data	25
3.9.1 Reading Text Analysis	26
3.9.2 Questionnaire Analysis	26
CHAPTER IV. FINDING AND INTERPRETATION	
4.1 Normality Test Results	27
4.2 Finding of The Research.	. 27
4.2.1 Descriptive Analysis of Reading Test Results	28
4.2.1.1 Descriptive Analysis of Pretest and Posttest	28
4.3 Statistical Analyses of Reading Test Results	30
4.3.1 Paired Sample T-Test	30
4.3.2 Descriptive Analyses of The Questionnaire Results	31
4.4 Hypotheses Testing	36
4.5 The Interpretations of the Research	37

CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTIONS

5.1 Conclusions	40
5.2 Suggestions	41
REFERENCES	42
APPENDICES	43

LIST OF FIGURES

F	age
Figure 4.1 The Results of Questionnaire Q.1	_
Figure 4.2 The Results of Questionnaire Q.2	31
Figure 4.3 The Results of Questionnaire Q.3	32
Figure 4.4 The Results of Questionnaire Q.4	32
Figure 4.5 The Results of Questionnaire Q.5	33
Figure 4.6 The Results of Questionnaire Q.6	33
Figure 4.7 The Results of Questionnaire Q.7	37
Figure 4.8 The Results of Questionnaire Q.8	37
Figure 4.9 The Results of Questionnaire Q.9	38
Figure 4.10 The Results of Questionnaire Q.10	38

LIST OF TABLE

Pag	ge
Table 3.1 One Group Pretest-Post-test Research Design	.7
Table 3.2 The Population of The Research	8
Table 3.3 Teaching and Learning Materials	9
Table 3.4 Matrices Validity	22
Table 3.5 Cross Tabulation	23
Table 3.6 Reliability of the Reading Test	24
Table 3.7 Reliability of The Questionnaire Test	24
Table 3.8 Assessment Categories	26
Table 3.9 Likert Scale Score	26
Table 4.1 Normality Test Results	27
Table 4.2 Pretest and Post test of Class VIII.A Students	28
Table 4. 3 Pretest Scores Analyses	29
Table 4.4 Post test Scores Analyses	29
Table 4.5 Paired Sample T-Test Results	30

LIST OF APPENDICES

J	Page
Appendix 1. Syllabus	46
Appendix 2. Lesson Plan	47
Appendix 3. Lesson (Pretest, Post-test, Questionnaire)	. 48
Appendix 4. The Scores of Sample	. 77
Appendix 5. The Results of Pretest and Post-test	78
Appendix 6. Result of data Analysis	. 80
Appendix 7. The Results of Normality Data	. 81
Appendix 8. Validation of Instruments	83
Appendix 9. Tabel of Reliability	. 90
Appendix 10. Thesis guidance form	91
Appendix 11. Research Permit Letter	96
Appendix 12. Documentation or research activity	. 98