## THE UTILIZATION OF DUOLINGO TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' MOTIVATION AND LISTENING COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT



#### **A THESIS**

Written by:

Delli Anggini Jumbrowati

2019710017

# ENGLISH EDUCATION STUDY PROGRAM FACULTY OF TEACHER TRAINING EDUCATION INDO GLOBAL MANDIRI UNIVERSITY 2023

#### APPROVAL PAGE

### THE UTILIZATION OF DUOLINGO TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' MOTIVATION AND LISTENING COMPREHENSION ACHIEVEMENT

#### THESIS

By;

Delli Anggini Jumbrowati

2019.7100.17

English Education Study Program

Faculty of Teacher Training and Education

Indo Global Mandiri University

Approved on ...... 2023

Advisor I

Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223109303

Advisor II

Nike Angraini, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0221019101

Certified by,

The Head of English Education

Study Program

FAKULTAS KIR

The Dean of The Teacher Training

and Education

Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223109303

Ajf Windu Viatra M.Sn.

NIDN. 0221017901

#### BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Head of Examiner

: Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223109303

1st Examiner

: Nike Angraini, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0221019101

2<sup>nd</sup> Examiner

: Jaya Nur Iman, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0208018902

Acknowledged by,

The Dean of The Teacher Training and Education

ji Windu Viatra, M.Sn.

NIDN. 0221017901

#### REVISION SHEET

: The Utilization of Duolingo to Improve Students' Motivation and Title

Listening Comprehension Achievement

Name : Delli Anggini Jumbrowati

NPM : 2019.7100.17 Exam Date : 16th August 2023

Approved by the examination committee

Signature/Date

**Head of Examiner** : Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0223109303

1<sup>st</sup> Examiner

NIDN. 0221019101

: Nike Angraini, M.Pd.

2<sup>nd</sup> Examiner : Jaya Nur Iman, M.Pd.

NIDN. 0208018902

Certified by,

The Head of English Education

Study Program

Resta Bermana, M. NIDN. 0223109303

Training and Education FAKULTAS KIR

All Windu Viatra

The Dean of the Faculty of Teacher

NIDN. 0221017901

an CamScanner

#### STATEMENT PAGE

I am here by.

Name : Delli Anggini Jumbrowati

Place and Date of Birth : Ujanmas Baru, March 8th, 2001

Study Program : English Education

Student Number : 2019.7100.17

#### State that;

 Except for those mentioned by the sources, all of the data, information, interpretations, and conclusions given in this thesis are the result of my observations, process, and thought with the direction of my advisors.

The thesis that the researcher wrote is original and has never been handed in another academic degree, neither at Indo Global Mandiri University nor other Universities

This statement is made truly, and if there is ever evidence of forgery in the above statement, the researcher is willing to accept the academic consequence of the cancellation of my Sarjana degree that I got through this thesis.

Palembang. August. 14: 2023

Delli Anggini Jumbrowati NPM.2019.7100.17

#### **DEDICATION**

#### This thesis is dedicated to:

- My beloved mother (Erliana), Thanks you who always support me either in happiness or sorrow, also gave me some courage to stand when I fall and gave me spirit when I sm hopeless
- My beloved brothers and sisters, thanks you who with love and effort hae accompanied me in this process
- My friends in campus: (Intan, Debby, Clara, Zovanka, Laras and Laura), thanks
  all my friends and everyone who has helped me during the writing of this thesis,
  I am very thankful for all that support and wishes you has given to me
- My advisor: (Mr. Dio Resta Permana and Ms. Nike Angraini), thank you for the humility that continues to guide me patiently and may Allah reward all of your kindness that has accompanied me so far until now.
- Everyone who can't the writer mention one by one.

#### Motto

- Talk Less Do More
- Go fight and win
- Don't defend too much to other people, because your shadow leaves you in the darkness
- Today might be challenging, believe that tomorrow will be a victory

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT

First of all, praises and thanks to Allah SWT for his blessing throughout to accomplish this thesis as the partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of Sarjana Pendidikan (S.Pd) at the faculty of the Teacher Training and Education, University of Indo Global Mandiri Palembang.

The researcher would like to express deep and sincere gratitude to this thesis's two advisors, Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd, and Nike Angraini, M.Pd for giving me the opportunity to finish this thesis and providing invaluable guidance throughout this thesis. Their visions, sincerity, and motivation have deeply inspired me. It was a great privilege and honor to work and study under their guidance. The researcher extremely grateful for what they have offered. The researcher also would like to address the appreciation to the board examiner for their advice and suggestions. And then, the researcher would like to thanks to the Dean of Faculty of Teacher Training and Education (Aji Windu Viatra, M.Sn), the Head of English Education Study Program (Dio Resta Permana, M.Pd), and staff member for their assistance in administrative matters. The researcher also extends her gratitude and appreciation to all the lectures at the English Education Study Program who have taught during four years of study at the University of Indo Global Mandiri Palembang.

Finally, the extremely grateful to the writer's beloved mother (Erliana) for her love, prayers, caring and sacrifies for preparing and educating for my bright future. Thank to my siblings for their support and valuable prayers, the researcher's friends in campus (Clara; Intan; Laura; Zovanka & Debby) for the keen interest shown to complete the researcher's thesis successfully.

Palembang, August .... 2023

Delli Anggini Jumbrowati

#### **ABSTRACT**

The use of technology is highly recommended in the scope of education. One of the alternative learning application is Duolingo application that can be used in improving students' motivation and listening comprehension achievement. This research was aimed at describing the effectiveness of the use of the Duolingo application to improve students' motivation and listening comprehension achievement. The method was quantitative and the researcher employed the quasi-experimental with two groups in this research namely experimental group and control group. The data in this study were obtained from the results of the pretest, the posttest, and questionnaire. The results from experimental showed that posttest was higher than pretest score with (91.32 > 66.26), and because the data of this study was not normally distributed the researcher used Wilcoxon Test to see the difference improvement as an alternative to changed paired sample t-test, moreover the Asymp Sig. (2-tailed) of 0.000 < 0.05, it can be concluded that there was a significant improvement on students' listening comprehension learning outcomes between pretest and posttest data. So, "there was an effect of using the Duolingo learning application on improving listening comprehension achievement. This study also utilized questionnaire to seek out the student's responses in using Duolingo application, the results revealed that 86% of students agreed that the utilization of Duolingo can improve learning motivation and the students wanted to continue to learn with Duolingo application. From the description above, it can be concluded that Duolingo is the effective way to improve students' motivation and listening comprehension achievement in seventh graders of SMP N 3 Palembang.

Keywords: Duolingo Application, Students' Motivation, Listening Comprehension Achievement.

#### TABLE OF CONTENT

TI	ILE PAGEi
AP	PROVAL PAGEii
BC	OARD OF EXAMINERiii
RE	EVISION SHEETiv
ST	ATEMENT PAGE v
DE	CDICATIONvi
AC	CKNOWLEDGMENTvii
AB	STRACTviii
TA	BLE OF CONTENTix
CF	IAPTER I INTRODUCTION1
1.1	. Background of Study 1
1.2	. Research Questions
1.3	. The Research Objectives
1.4	. The Research Significances
1.5	. The Limitation of the Research
CH	IAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW10
2.1	. Definition of ICT in Education10
2.2	. Motivation
2	2.2.1. Types Of Motivation
2.3	Listening

2.4.	Definition of Listening	16
2.5.	Definition of Listening Comprehension	17
2.6.	Learn Listening by Using Application of Duolingo	17
2.7.	Review of Previous Study	22
2.8.	Conceptual Framework	23
CHA	PTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	23
3.1.	Research Design	24
3.2.	Research Variable	25
3.3.	Population and Sample of the study	26
3.3	3.1 Population	26
3.3	3.2 Sample	27
3.4.	Technique of Collecting Data	27
3.4.	1 Test	28
3.4.	2 Questionnaire	29
3.5.	Research Procedure	30
3.6.	Data Analysis Technique	31
3.6.1	Normality	31
3.6.2	2 Homogeneity Test	32
3.6.3	3 Wilcoxon Test	32
3.7.	Validity and Reliability	32
371	l Validity	32

3.7.2	Reliability	37		
3.8.	Teaching Procedure	39		
CHAP	TER IV FINDINGS AND INTERPRETATIONS	40		
4.1 Research Finding of Pretest-Posttest				
4.2 Stat	istical and Descriptive Analysis	41		
4.2.1	Statistical and Descriptive Analysis of Pretest-Posttest in Experimental Group	42		
4.2.2	Statistical and Descriptive Analysis of Pretest-Posttest in Control Group	45		
4.3 Normality Test				
4.4 Hor	nogeneity Test	46		
4.5 Wile	coxon Test	47		
4.6 Res	earch Finding of Questionnaire	47		
4.6.1 R	esult of The Questionnaire	62		
4.7 Interpretation				
CHAP	TER V CONLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS	66		
5.1 Con	clusions	66		
5.2 Suggestions				
REFER	RENCES	75		
APPEN	NDICES	95		
DOCU	MENTATION	96		

#### LIST OF TABLE

Table 3. 1 The Illustration of Research Design 17
Table 3. 2 The Distribution of Population
Table 3. 3 Distribution Sample
Table 3. 4 Classification of Student's Score
Table 3. 5 Student's Questionnaire Responses scoring system 20
Table 3. 6 Name of the Raters
Table 3. 7 The Table of Validity foe the Test
Table 3. 8 The Table of Validity for the Questionnaire
Table 3.9 The result of the Reliability Test (Test)24
Table 3.10 The result of the Reliability Test (Questionnaire) 25
Table 4.1 Scores of Experimental Group
Table 4.2 Pretest Score Analysis of Experimental Group
Table 4.3 Posttest Score Analysis of Experimental Group
Table 4.4 Scores of Control Group
Table 4.5 Pretest Score Analysis of Control Group 31
Table 4.6 Posttest Score Analysis of Control Group 31
Table 4.7 Normality Test
Table 4.8 Homogeneity Test

Table 4.9 Wilcoxon Test	33
Table 4.10 The result of the Questionnaire	34